

Supporting Information for

Revealing the Intrinsic Peroxidase-Like Catalytic Mechanism of Heterogeneous Single-Atom Co-MoS₂

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Supplementary Figures and Tables

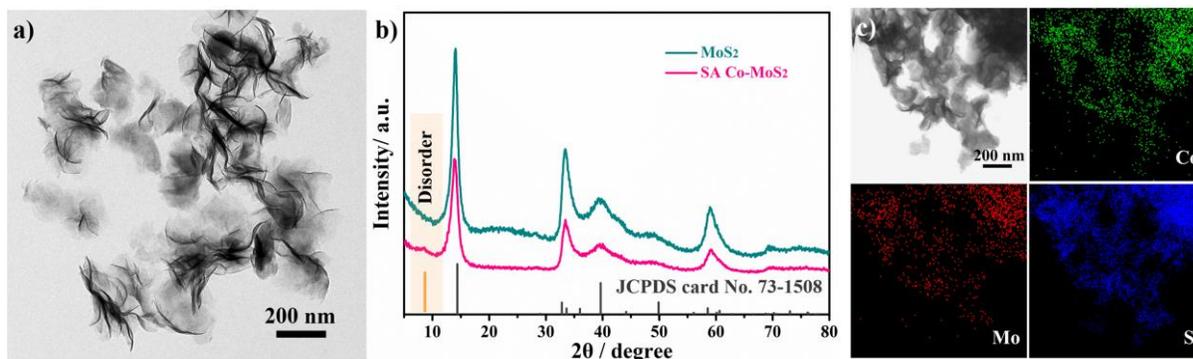


Fig. S1 (a) TEM image of SA Co-MoS₂. No Co nanoparticles or clusters were observed. (b) XRD pattern of MoS₂ and SA Co-MoS₂. (c) The elemental mapping images of SA Co-MoS₂

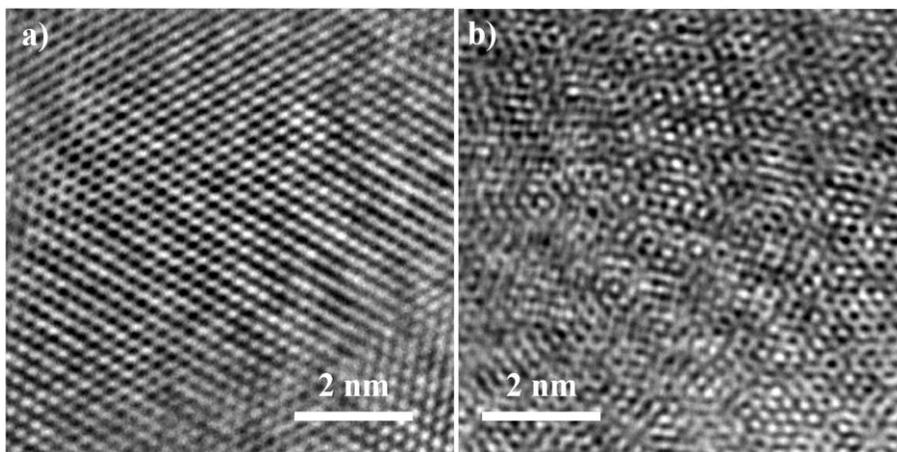


Fig. S2 HRTEM images of (a) MoS₂ and (b) SA Co-MoS₂

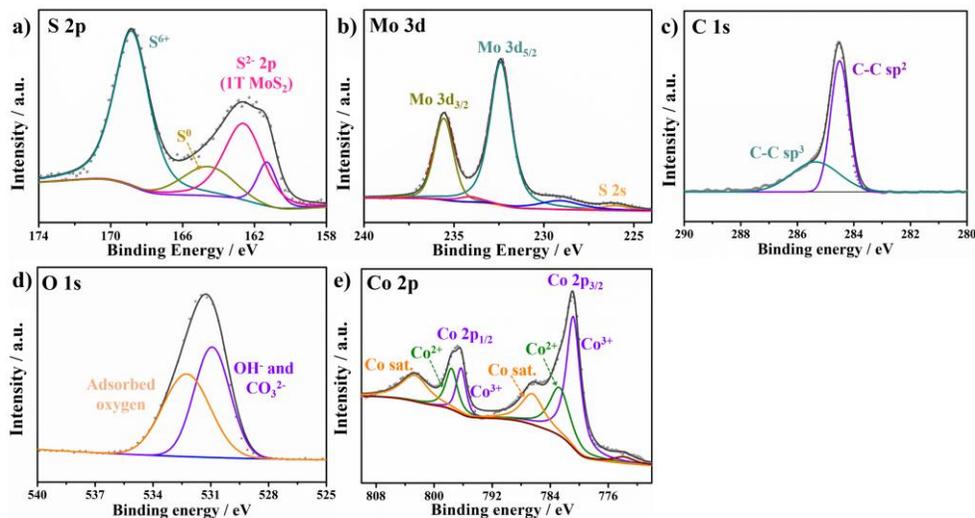


Fig. S3 High-resolution (a) S 2p, (b) Mo 3d, (c) C 1s, (d) O 1s, and (e) Co 2p XPS spectra of SA Co-MoS₂

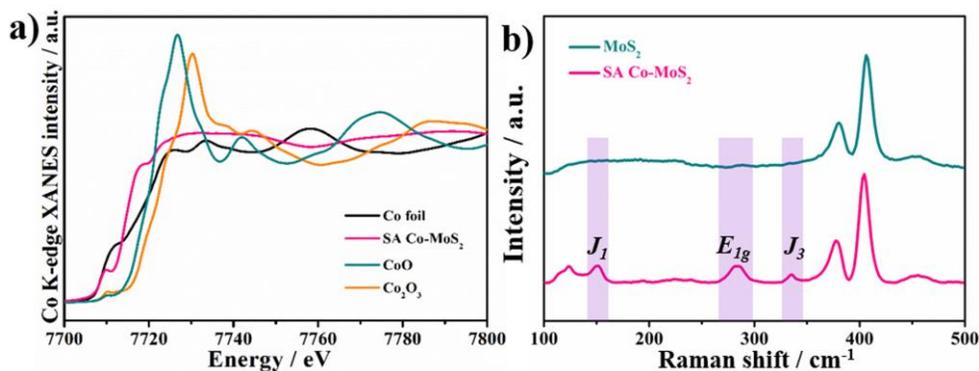


Fig. S4 (a) Normalized Co K-edge XANES spectra of Co foil, CoO, Co₂O₃, and SA Co-MoS₂. (b) Raman spectra of MoS₂ and SA Co-MoS₂

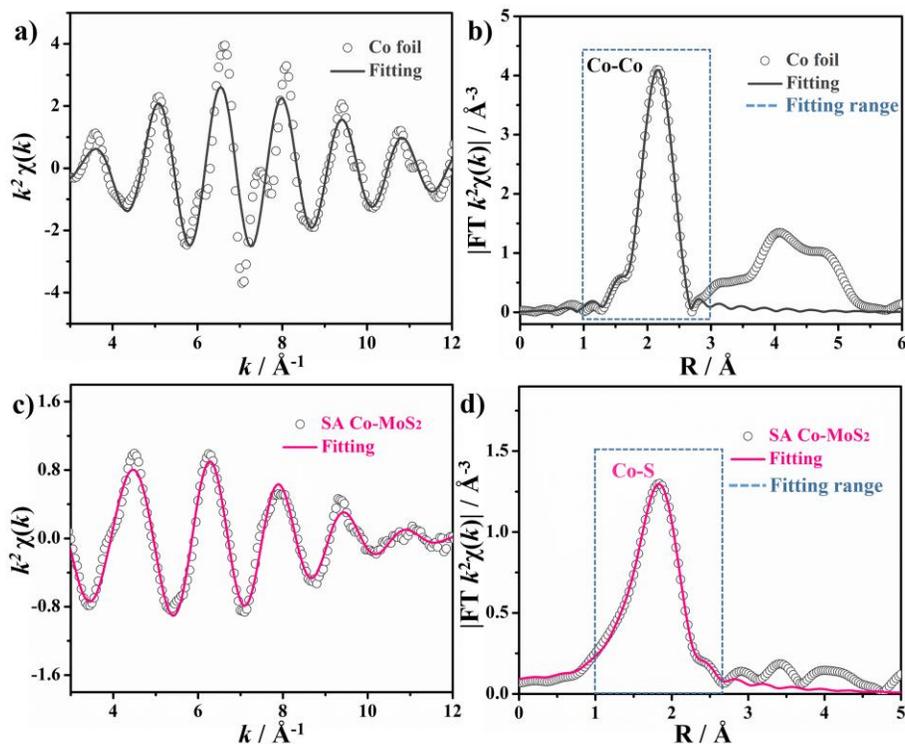


Fig. S5 (a) k space fitting curve and (b) FT-EXAFS fitting curves of the Co foil. (c) k space fitting curve and (d) FT-EXAFS fitting curves of the SA Co-MoS₂

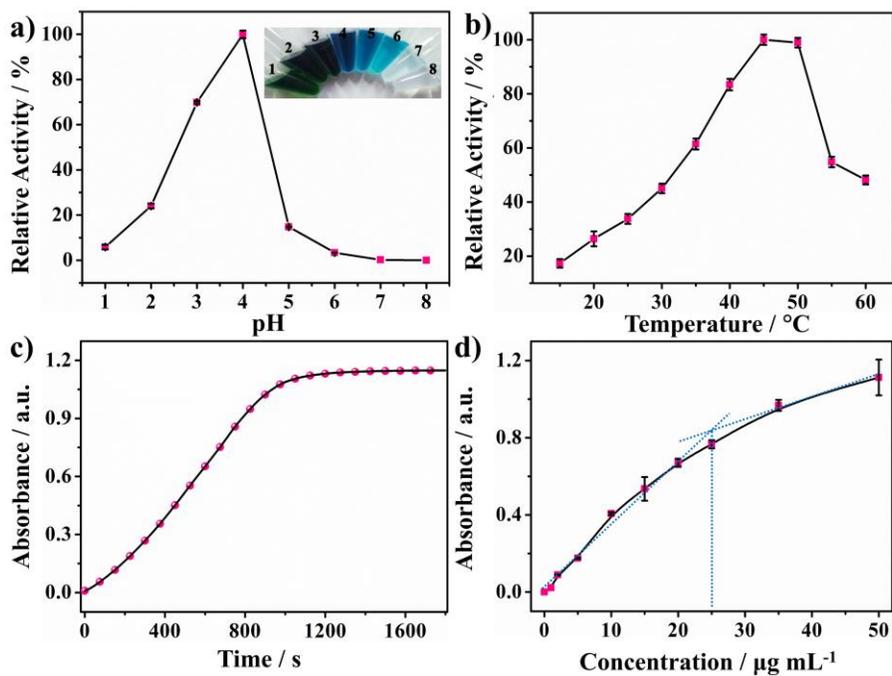


Fig. S6 Effects of different (a) pH values of the acetate buffer (inset: Photograph of the corresponding samples), (b) incubation temperatures, (c) incubation times, and (d) concentrations of SA Co-MoS₂

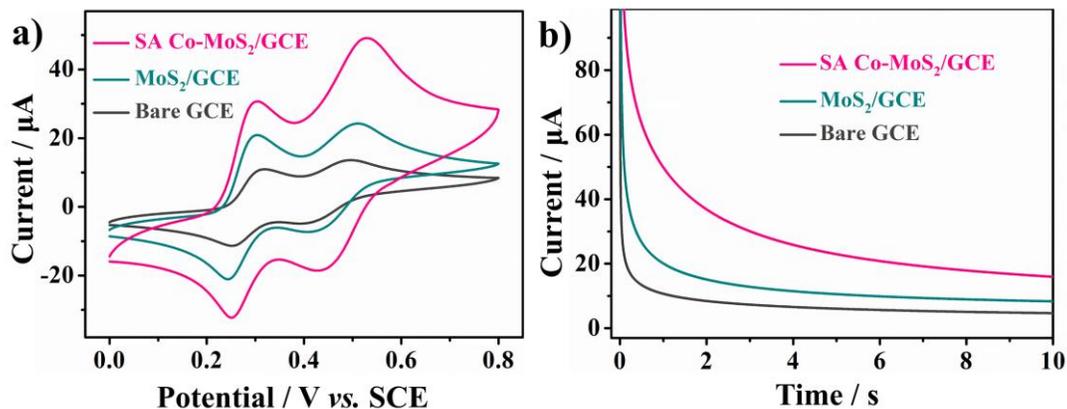


Fig. S7 (a) CV curves and (b) chronoamperometric curves of 0.1 M pH 4.0 HAC-NaAc buffer containing 5.0 mM TMB and 1.0 mM H₂O₂ measured by a GCE, MoS₂/GCE and SA Co-MoS₂/GCE

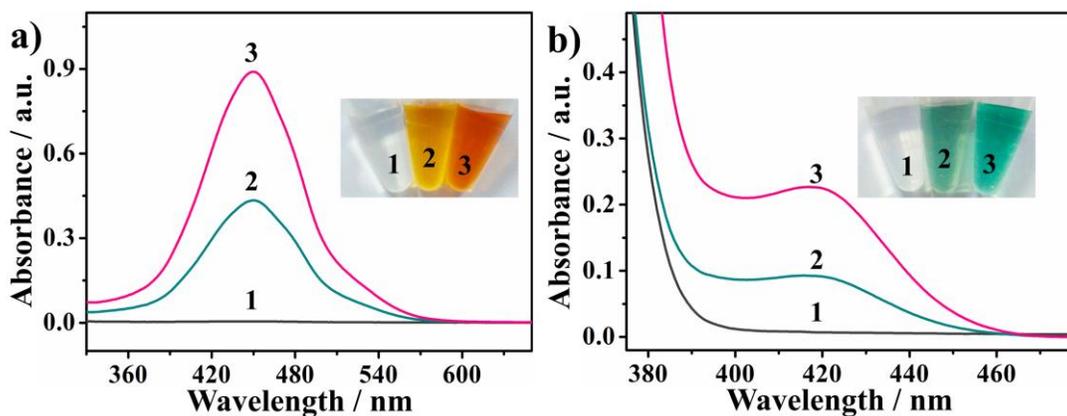


Fig. S8 The typical UV-Vis spectra in different reaction systems with OPD (a) and ABTS (b) as peroxidase substrates: (1) substrate + H₂O₂, (2) substrate + H₂O₂ + MoS₂, and (3) substrate + H₂O₂ + SA Co-MoS₂ (inset: optical image showing the corresponding colour changes)

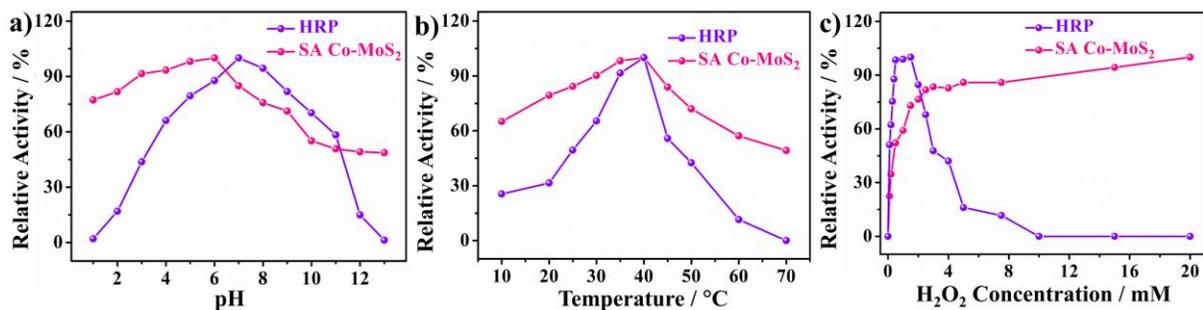


Fig. S9 The comparison of the (a) pH, (b) temperature, and (c) H₂O₂ tolerances of SA Co-MoS₂ and HRP

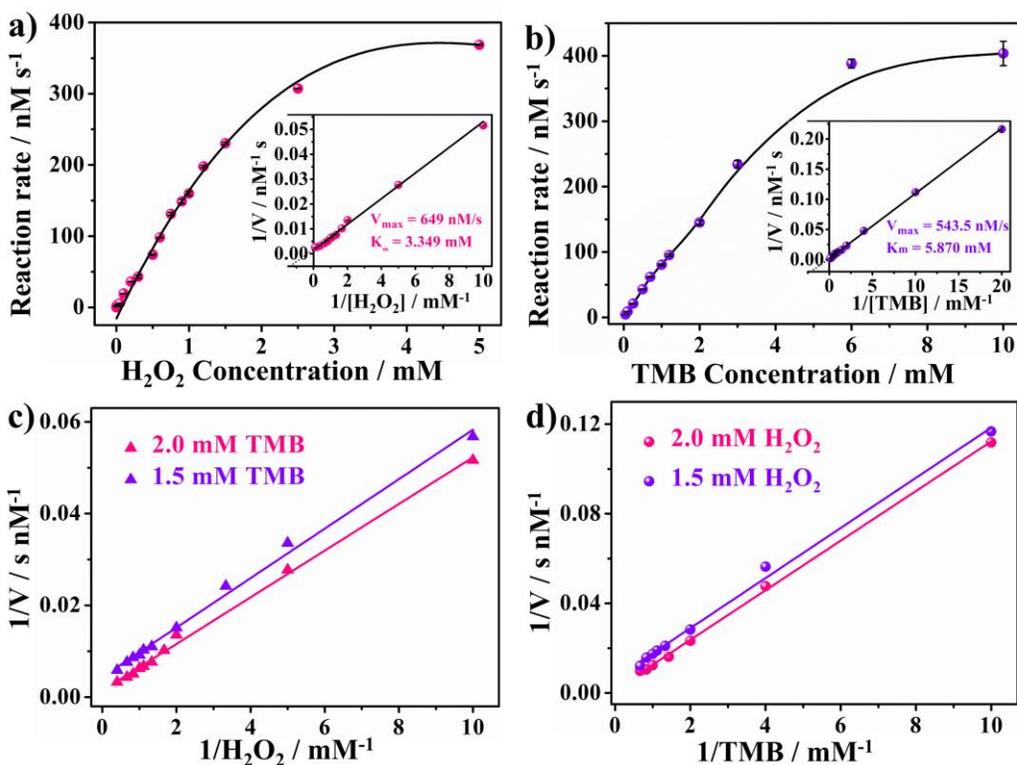


Fig. S10 Kinetic analysis of the reaction of SA Co-MoS₂ with H₂O₂ (a) or TMB (b). The insets in panels (a) and (b) show the corresponding double-reciprocal plots for calculation of the enzyme kinetic parameters by the Michaelis-Menten equation. Double-reciprocal plots of the SA Co-MoS₂ activity with the concentration of one substrate (H₂O₂ (c) or TMB (d)) fixed and the other varied

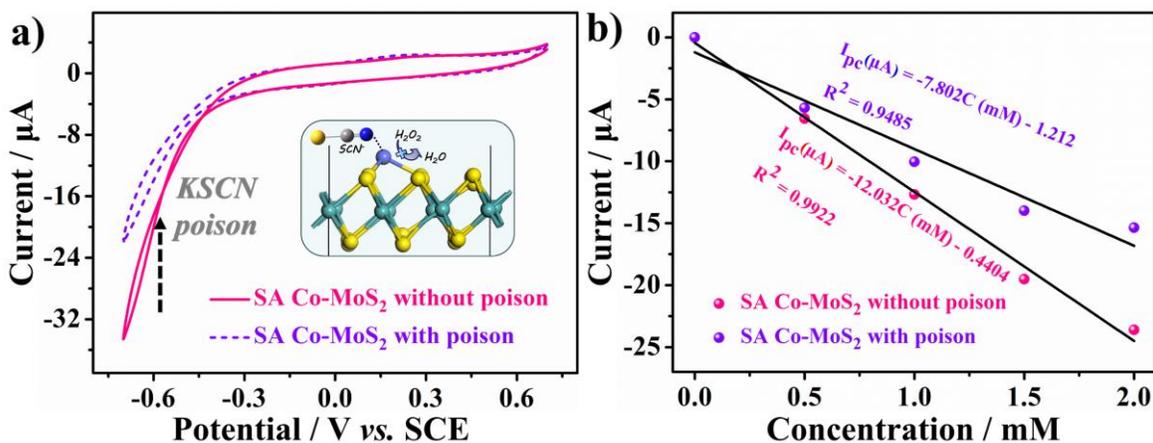


Fig. S11 (a) The CV responses of the SA Co-MoS₂/GCE in N₂-saturated 0.01 M PBS (pH = 7.4) containing 3.0 mM H₂O₂ without and with 10 mM KSCN poison. The inset is an illustration showing the blocking of the cobalt centre by the SCN⁻ ion. (b) The calibration curves for H₂O₂ concentrations from 0.00 to 2.0 mM at -0.7 V

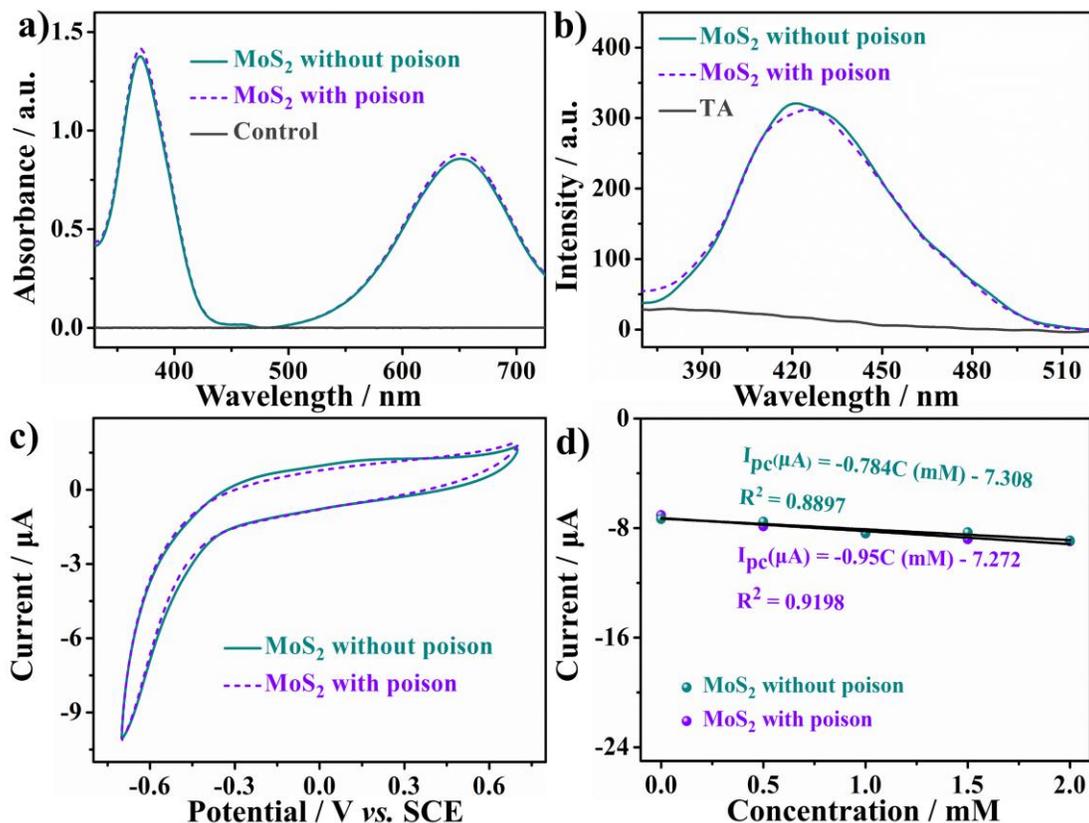


Fig. S12 Changes in the UV-Vis absorbance (a) and fluorescence spectra (b) when the MoS₂ catalyst was poisoned with 10 mM KSCN. (c) The CV response of the MoS₂/GCE in N₂-saturated 0.01 M PBS (pH = 7.4) containing 3.0 mM H₂O₂ without and with 10 mM KSCN poison. (d) The calibration curves for H₂O₂ concentrations from 0.00 to 2.0 mM at -0.7 V

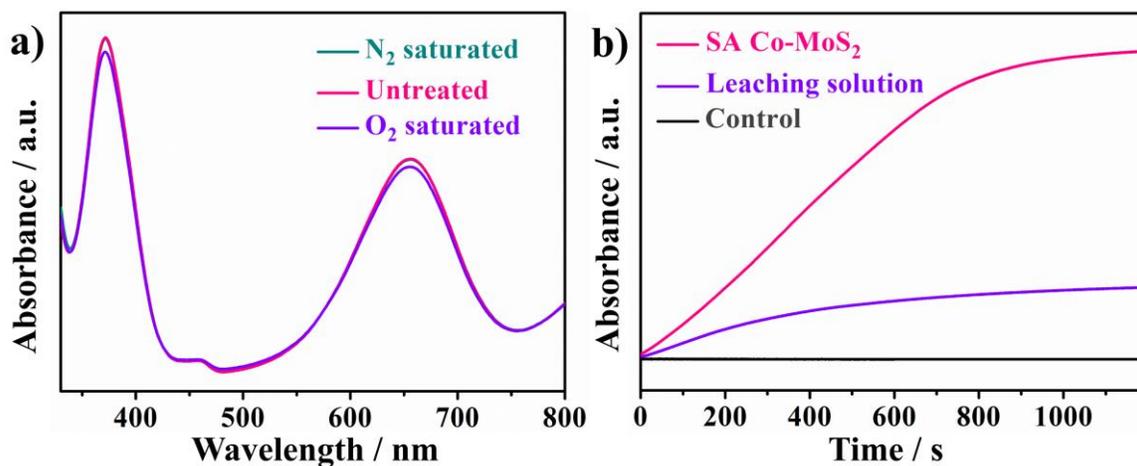


Fig. S13 (a) Effect of dissolved oxygen. (b) Demonstration that the peroxidase-like activity of SA Co-MoS₂ does not result from cobalt ion leaching

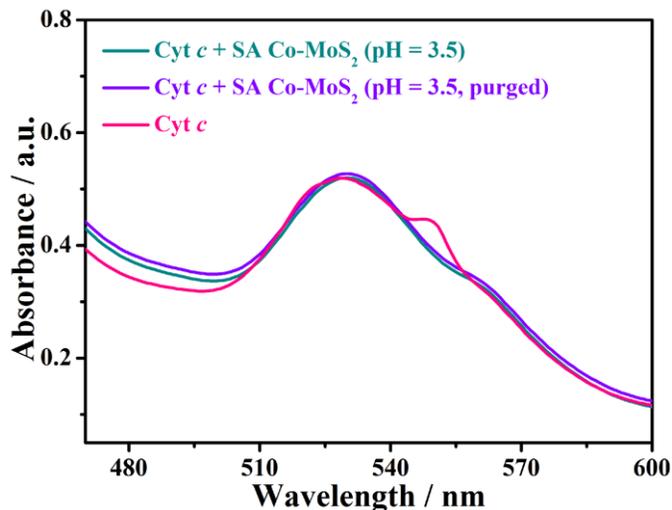


Fig. S14 UV-Vis spectrum of origin Cyt *c*, Cyt *c* reacted with SA Co-MoS₂ and Cyt *c* reacted with SA Co-MoS₂ under deoxygenated condition

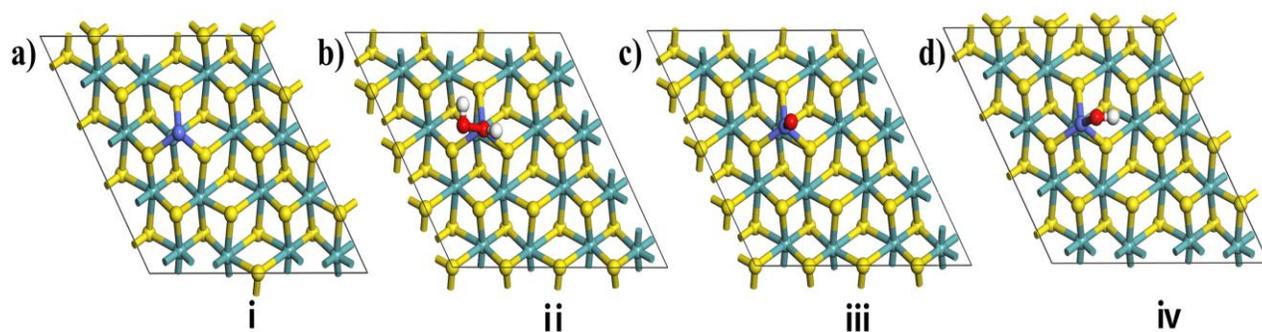


Fig. S15 The top views of H₂O₂ decomposition on the surface of distorted 1T MoS₂ slab with a single Co atom absorbed

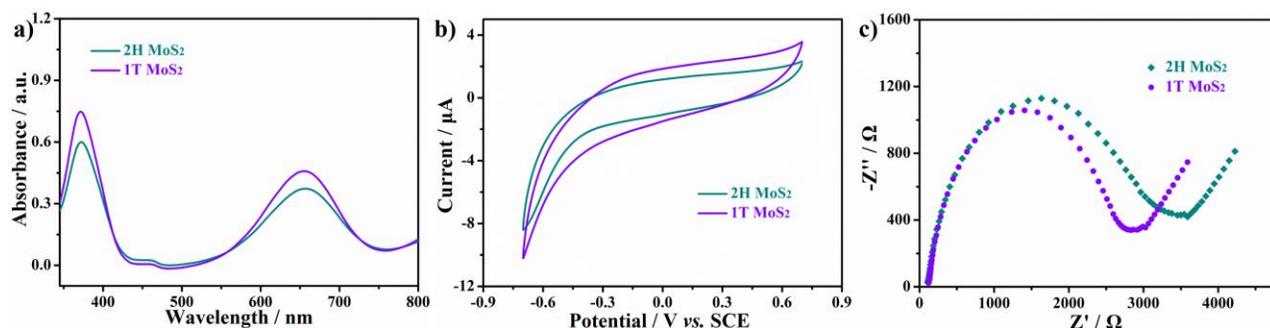


Fig. S16 The comparison between the 2H MoS₂ and 1T MoS₂ for changes in (a) UV-Vis absorbance, (b) CV response in N₂-saturated 0.01 M PBS (pH = 7.4) containing 1.0 mM H₂O₂, and (c) the typical Nyquist plots in 5 mM [Fe(CN)₆]^{3-/4-} and 0.1 M KCl with frequency varied from 100 kHz to 0.1 Hz at open circuit potential

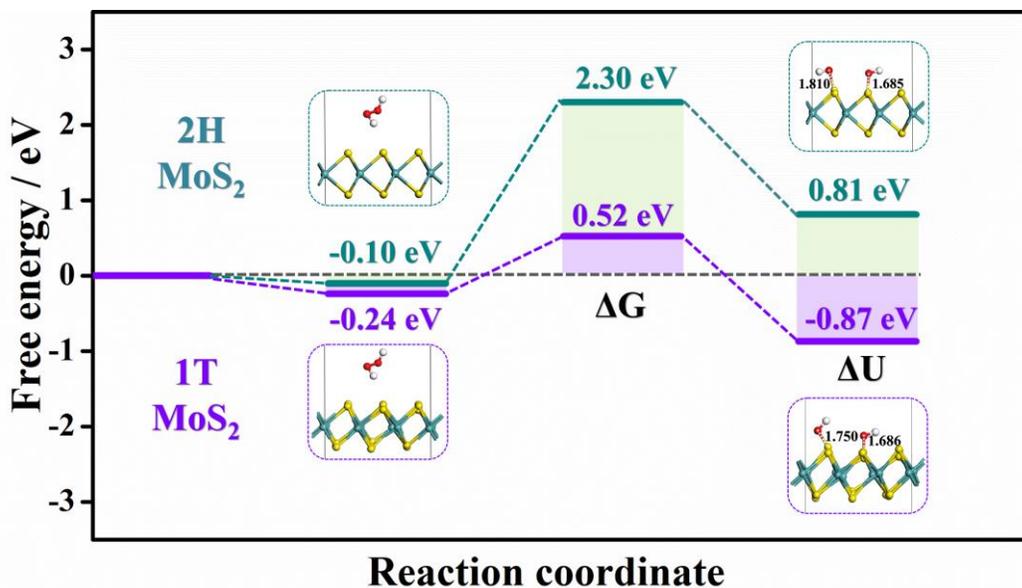


Fig. S17 DFT-calculated reaction energy diagram of H_2O_2 dissociation on 2H MoS_2 and 1T MoS_2

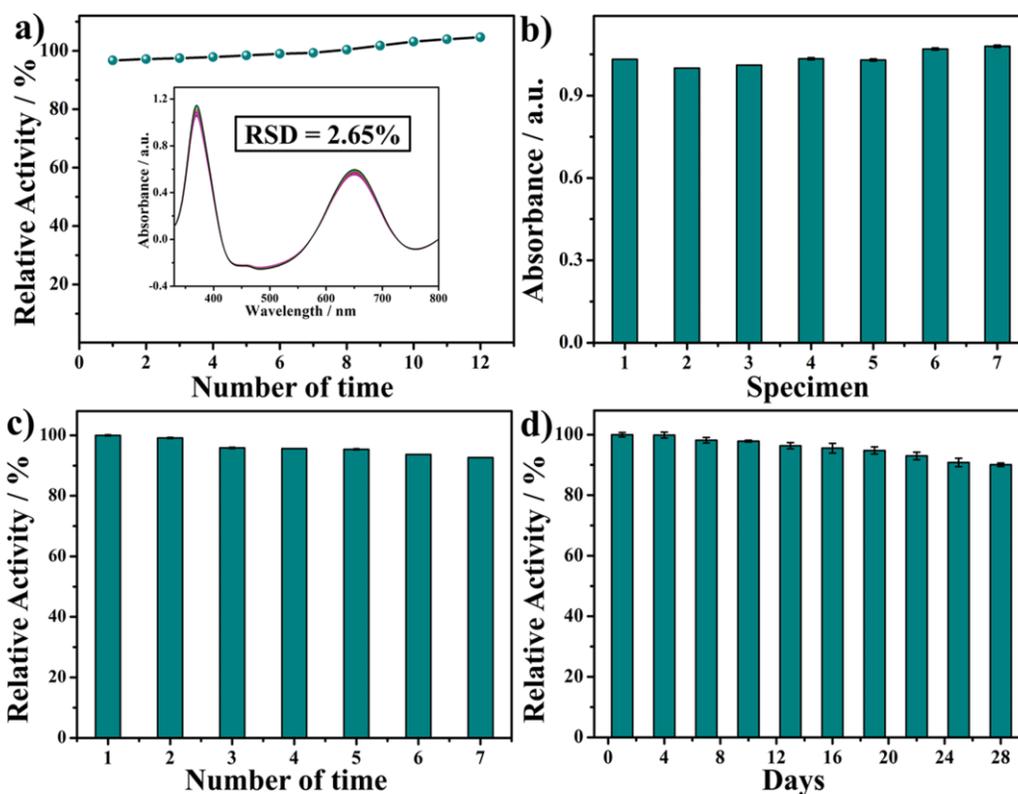


Fig. S18 The reproducibility of the method (a), samples (b), and catalyst (c). Long-term storage stability (d) of the SA Co- MoS_2 catalytic activity

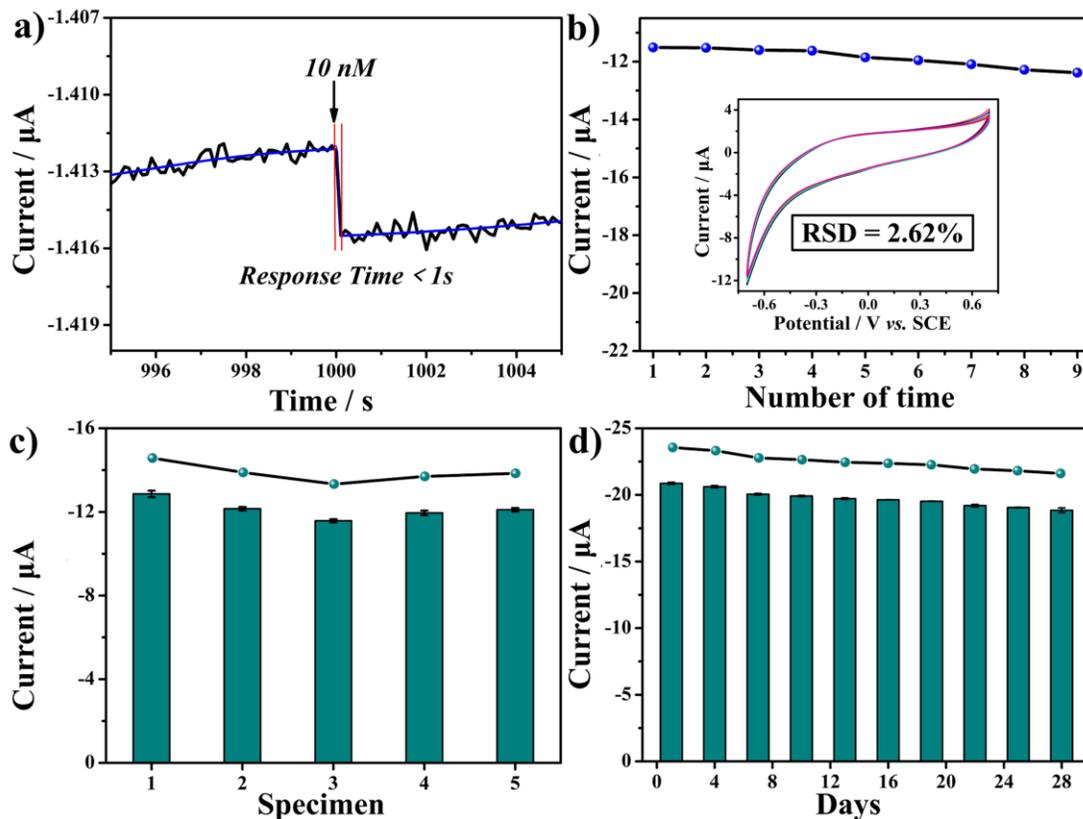


Fig. S19 (a) The detection limit ($S/N = 3$) of the SA Co-MoS₂ composite material. The electrode reproducibility of (b) 9 consecutive current measurements by the same electrode and (c) the electrode-to-electrode reproducibility for five separate electrodes in 0.5 mM H₂O₂. (d) The long-term stability of the sensor at a H₂O₂ concentration of 1.0 mM

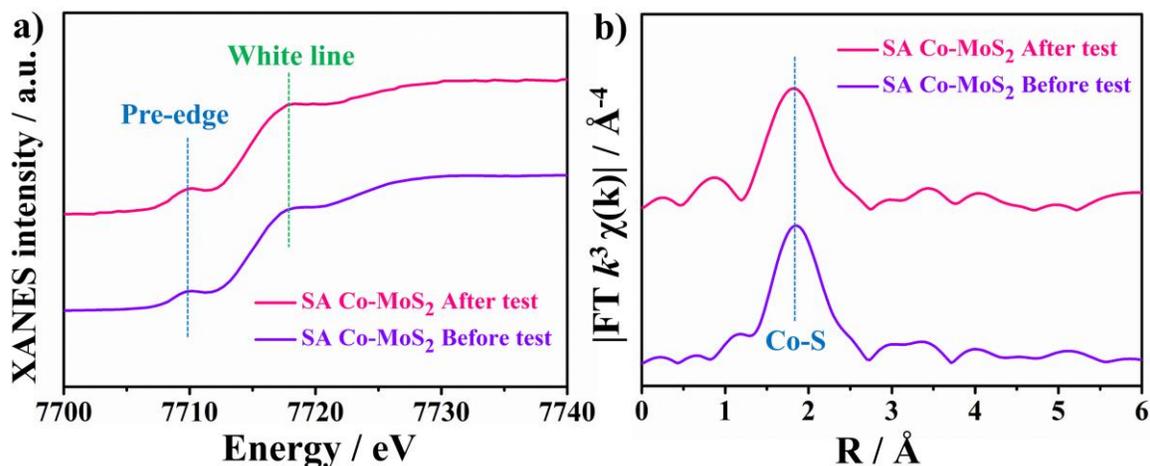


Fig. S20 SA Co-MoS₂ before and after the peroxidase-like catalytic reaction. (a) Co K-edge XANES spectra and (b) FT-EXAFS spectra

Table S1 Mo K-edge EXAFS curves fitting parameters

Sample	Path	Coordination Number	Bond length R (Å)	Bond disorder σ^2 ($\times 10^{-3} \text{Å}^2$)	ΔE_0 (eV)	R (%)
Co foil	Co-Co	12*	2.50±0.01	6.4±0.3	7.8±0.4	0.001
SA Co-MoS ₂	Co-S	3.4±0.6	2.23±0.02	7.6±2.2	-1.5±1.6	0.001

Table S2 Comparison of the apparent kinetic parameters of SA Co-MoS₂, MoS₂, and HRP

Catalyst	Substance	K_m (mM)	V_{max} (M s ⁻¹)	References
SA Co-MoS ₂	TMB	5.870	5.44×10 ⁻⁷	This work
	H ₂ O ₂	3.349	6.49×10 ⁻⁷	
MoS ₂	TMB	1.531	4.61×10 ⁻⁸	This work
	H ₂ O ₂	5.430	2.70×10 ⁻⁷	
HRP	TMB	0.434	10.0×10 ⁻⁸	Nat. Nanotechnol. 2007, 2, 577
	H ₂ O ₂	3.702	8.71×10 ⁻⁸	

Table S3 Comparison of different molybdenum disulphide-based electrochemical sensors for the determination of H₂O₂

Sensing platform	Linear range	LOD (nM)	References
SA Co-MoS ₂	50 nM – 5.845 mM 5.845 mM – 17.241 mM	10	This work
Pt/MoS ₂ /Ti	10 μM – 160 μM	870	J. Electroanal. Chem. 2018, 15, 274
MoS ₂ -ICPC	20 μM – 300 μM	11800	J. Electroanal. Chem. 2018, 15, 429
MoS ₂ /CC	5 μM – 235 μM 435 μM – 3000 μM	1000	Chem. Commun., 2019, 55, 9653
Pt-Pd/MoS ₂	10 μM – 80 μM	3400	Microchim. Acta, 2018, 185, 399
interlayer-expanded MoS ₂	0.23 μM – 2200 μM 2200 μM – 14220 μM	200	Nanoscale 2019, 11, 6644
MoS ₂ -GSSG NSs	0 μM – 50 μM	510	Chem. Eur. J. 2018, 24, 15868
PtW-MoS ₂	1 μM – 200 μM	1710	Biosens. Bioelectron, 2016, 80, 601