

Supporting Information for

## Ferroelectric Oxide Nanocomposites with Trimodal Pore Structure for High Photocatalytic Performance

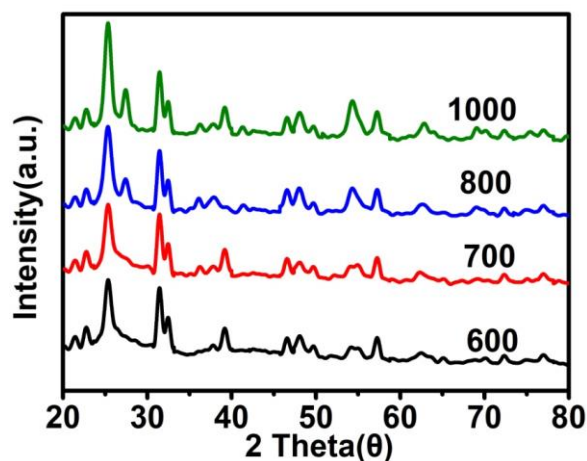
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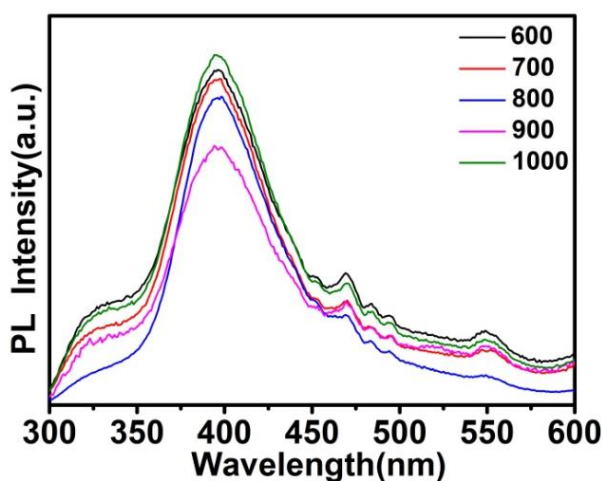
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### Supplementary Figures and Tables



**Fig. S1** XRD diffraction patterns of PTC samples annealed at different temperatures (PTC-600, 700, 800, and 1000)



**Fig. S2** PL emission spectra of PTC samples annealed at different temperatures

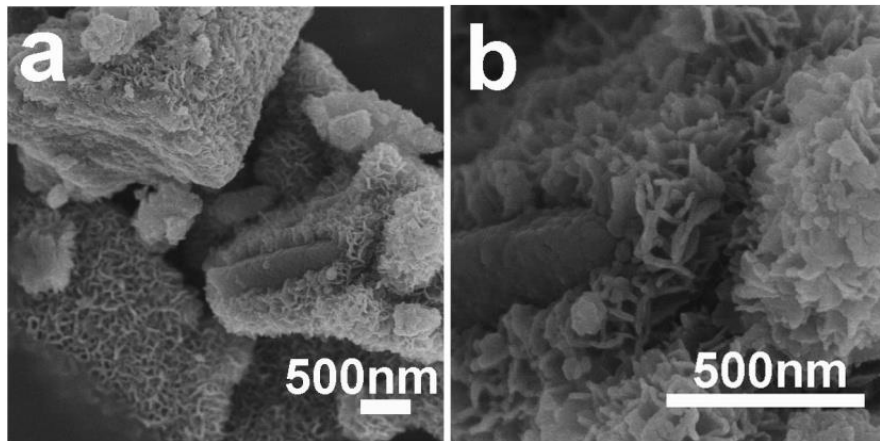


Fig. S3 SEM images of a  $\text{PbTiO}_3/\text{TiO}_2$  and b  $\text{TiO}_2$

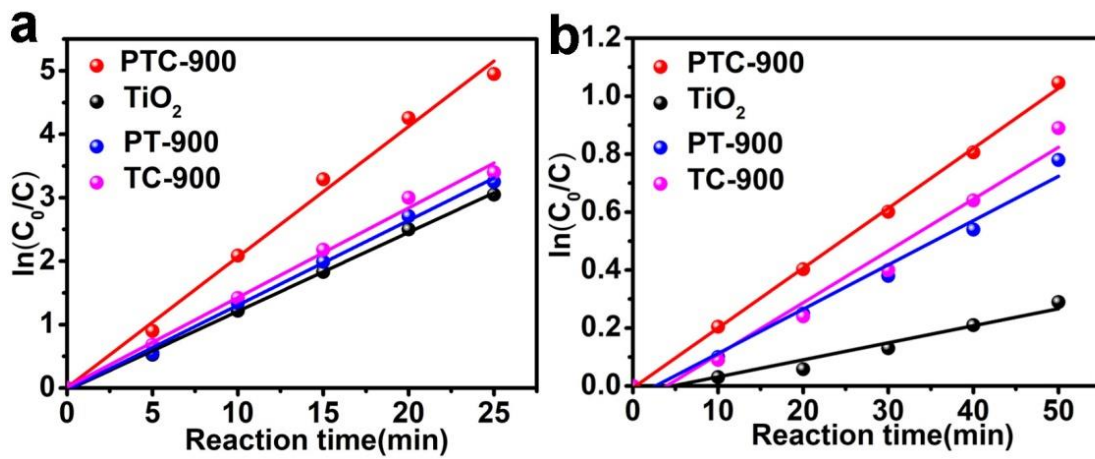


Fig. S4 Photocatalytic MB degradation of PTC-900,  $\text{TiO}_2$ , PT-900, TC-900 annealed at 900 °C under a UV and b visible light irradiation

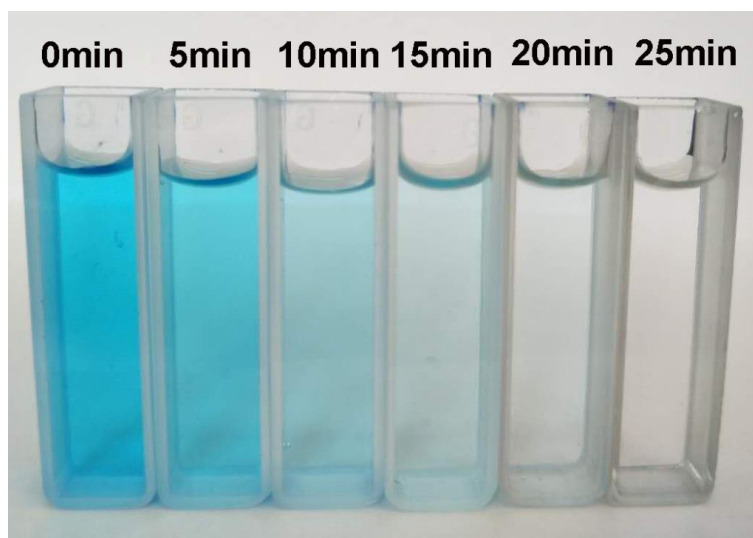
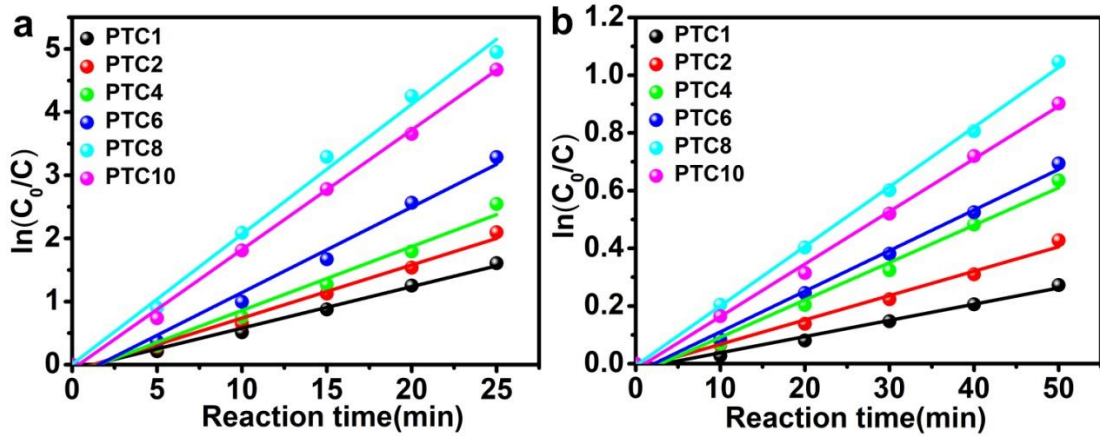
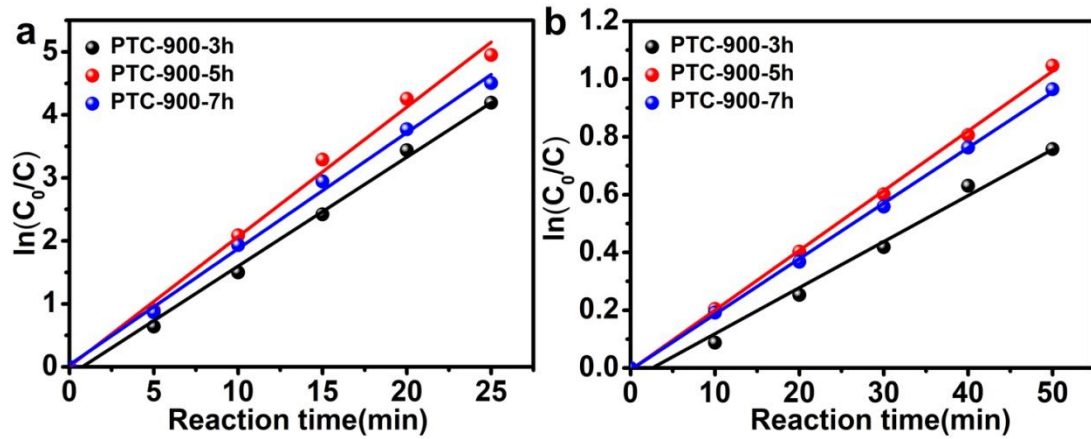


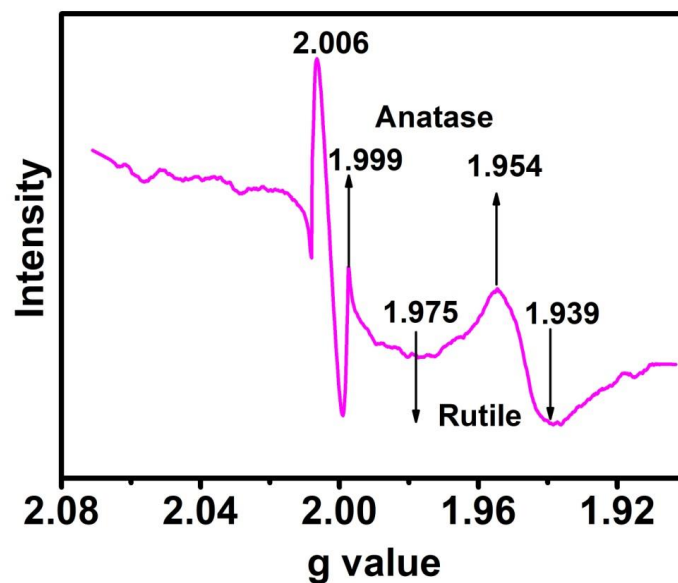
Fig. S5 The optical image of MB degradation with PTC-900 under UV exposure to illustrate the photocatalytic organic dye degradation



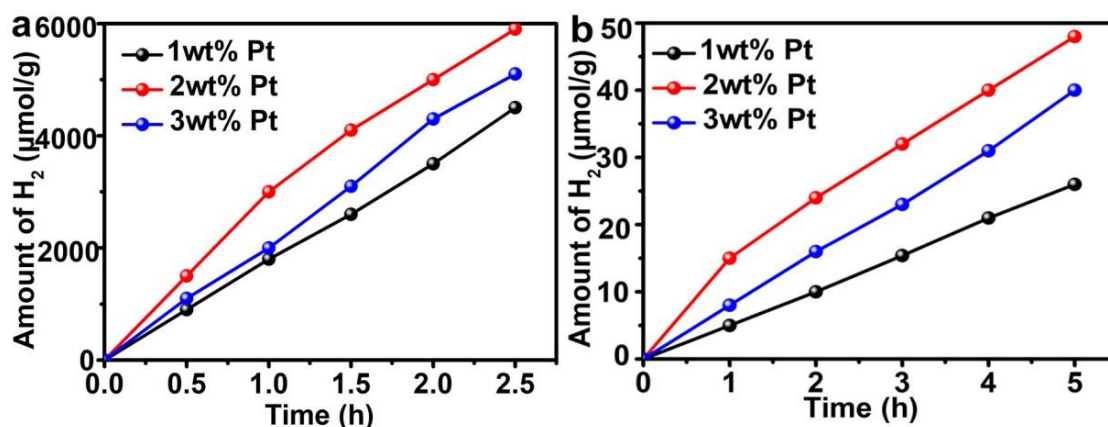
**Fig. S6** Photocatalytic MB degradation of PTC samples with different ratios of PbTiO<sub>3</sub> to TiO<sub>2</sub> under **a** UV and **b** visible light irradiations



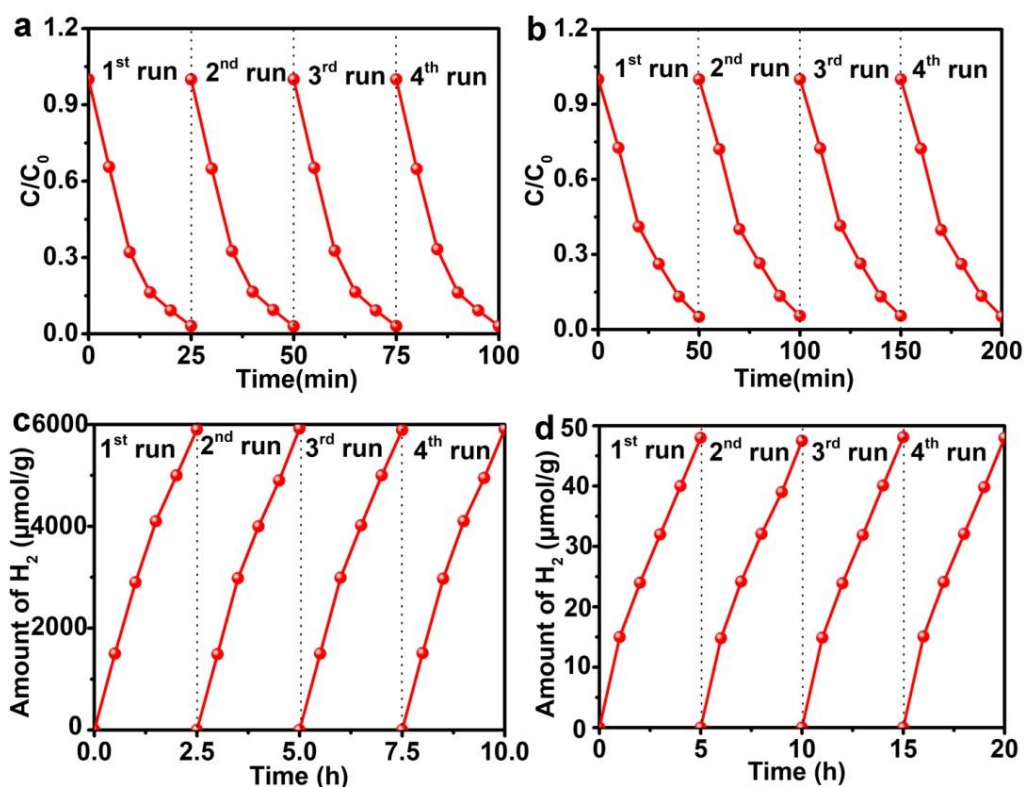
**Fig. S7** Photocatalytic MB degradation of PTC nanocomposites annealed at 900 °C for different time under **a** UV and **b** visible light irradiation



**Fig. S8** EPR spectrum of PTC-900 with the detailed g value marked



**Fig. S9** Photocatalytic hydrogen production of PTC-900 loaded with 1%-3% Pt as co-catalyst under **a** UV and **b** visible light irradiation



**Fig. S10** Photocatalytic stability of PTC-900 for **a, b** MB degradation and **c, d** hydrogen production (loaded with Pt as co-catalyst)

**Table S1** *K* values of PTCx nanocomposites annealed at 900 °C for 5 h with different molar ratios of PbTiO<sub>3</sub> to TiO<sub>2</sub> for MB degradation under UV and visible light irradiation

Slope (min <sup>-1</sup> )	<i>K</i> <sub>UV</sub>	<i>K</i> <sub>vis</sub>
PTC1	0.06576	0.00562
PTC2	0.08417	0.00845
PTC4	0.10121	0.01296
PTC6	0.13532	0.01408
PTC8	0.20577	0.02068
PTC10	0.18907	0.01823

**Table S2**  $K$  values of PTC nanocomposites with 1:8 mole ratio of  $\text{PbTiO}_3$  to  $\text{TiO}_2$  annealed for 5 h at different temperatures for MB degradation under UV, visible light irradiation and ultrasonic assisted visible light irradiation

Slope ( $\text{min}^{-1}$ )	$K_{\text{UV}}$	$K_{\text{vis}}$	$K_{\text{vis}}(\text{US})$
1000	0.16096	0.00851	0.01981
900	0.20577	0.02068	0.02827
800	0.17481	0.01809	0.02559
700	0.13978	0.01655	0.02424
600	0.13107	0.01463	0.02208
P25	0.12040	0.00393	-
$\text{PbTiO}_3$	0.04249	0.00701	-

**Table S3**  $K$  values of PTC nanocomposites annealed at 900 °C for different annealing time for MB degradation under UV and visible light irradiation

Slope( $\text{min}^{-1}$ )	$K_{\text{UV}}$	$K_{\text{vis}}$
PTC-3h	0.17298	0.01594
PTC-5h	0.20577	0.02068
PTC-7h	0.18428	0.01922