

Supporting Information for

## Efficient Carbon Based CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> Inorganic Perovskite Solar Cells by Using Cu-Phthalocyanine as Hole Transport Material

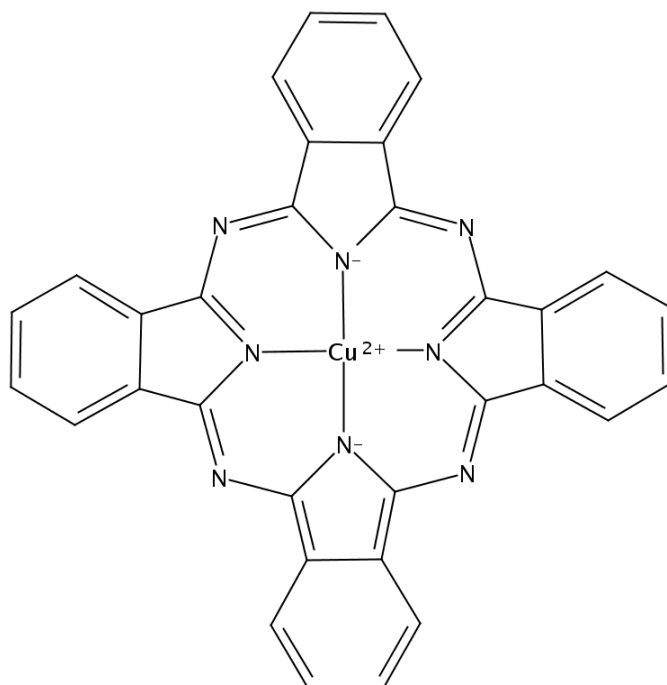
Zhiyong Liu<sup>1</sup>, Bo Sun<sup>1</sup>, Xingyue Liu<sup>1</sup>, Jinghui Han<sup>1</sup>, Haibo Ye<sup>1</sup>, Tielin Shi<sup>1</sup>, Zirong Tang<sup>1</sup>, Guanglan Liao<sup>1,2, \*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>State Key Laboratory of Digital Manufacturing Equipment and Technology, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan 430074, People's Republic of China

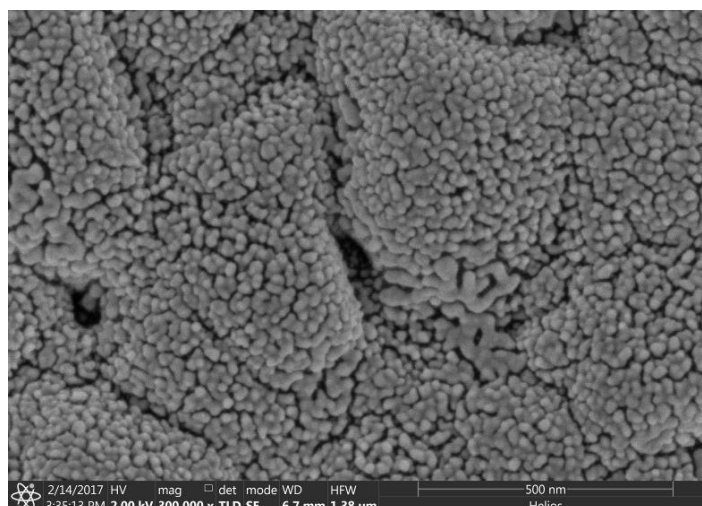
<sup>2</sup>Flexible Electronics Research Center, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan 430074, People's Republic of China

\*Corresponding author. E-mail: [guanglan.liao@hust.edu.cn](mailto:guanglan.liao@hust.edu.cn)

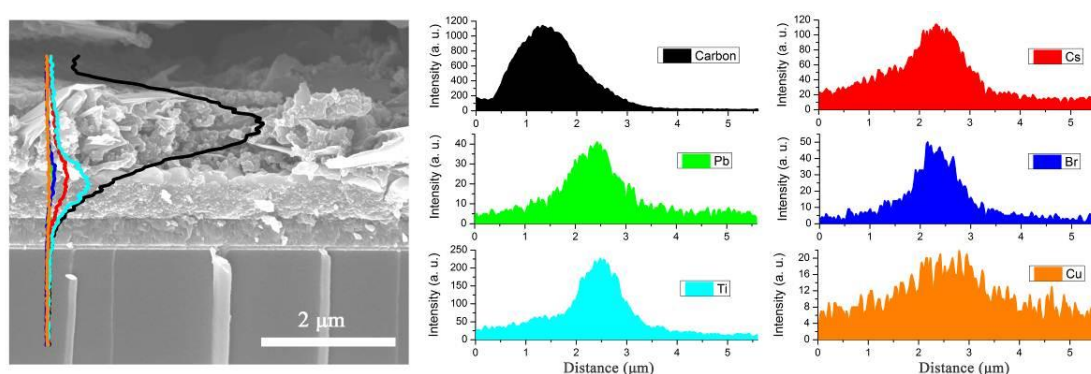
### Figures and Tables



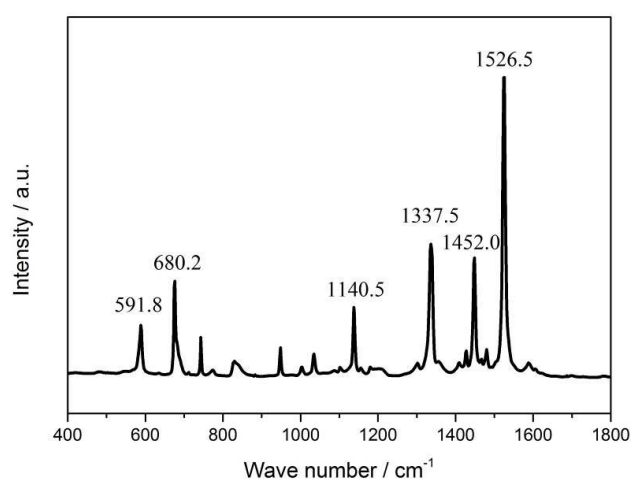
**Fig. S1** Molecular structure of copper phthalocyanine (CuPc)



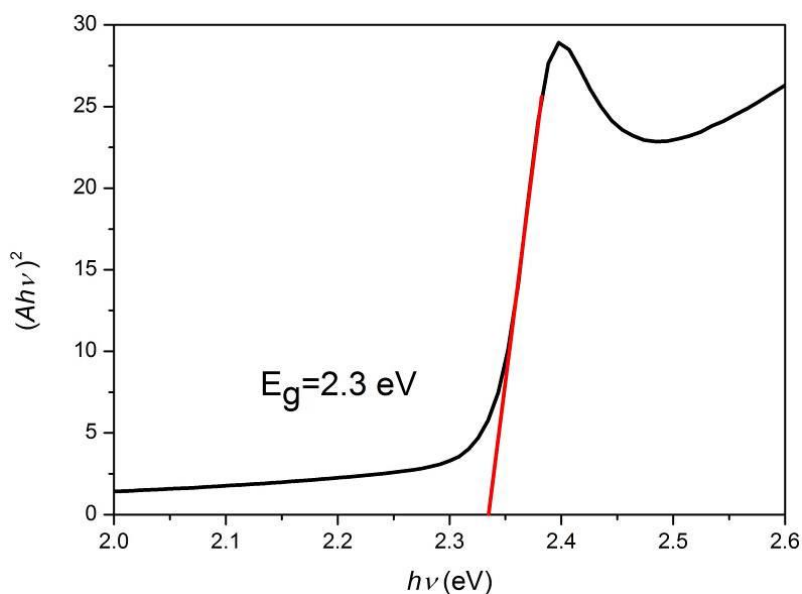
**Fig. S2** SEM image of top-view of the CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> layer deposited with CuPc under a big magnification



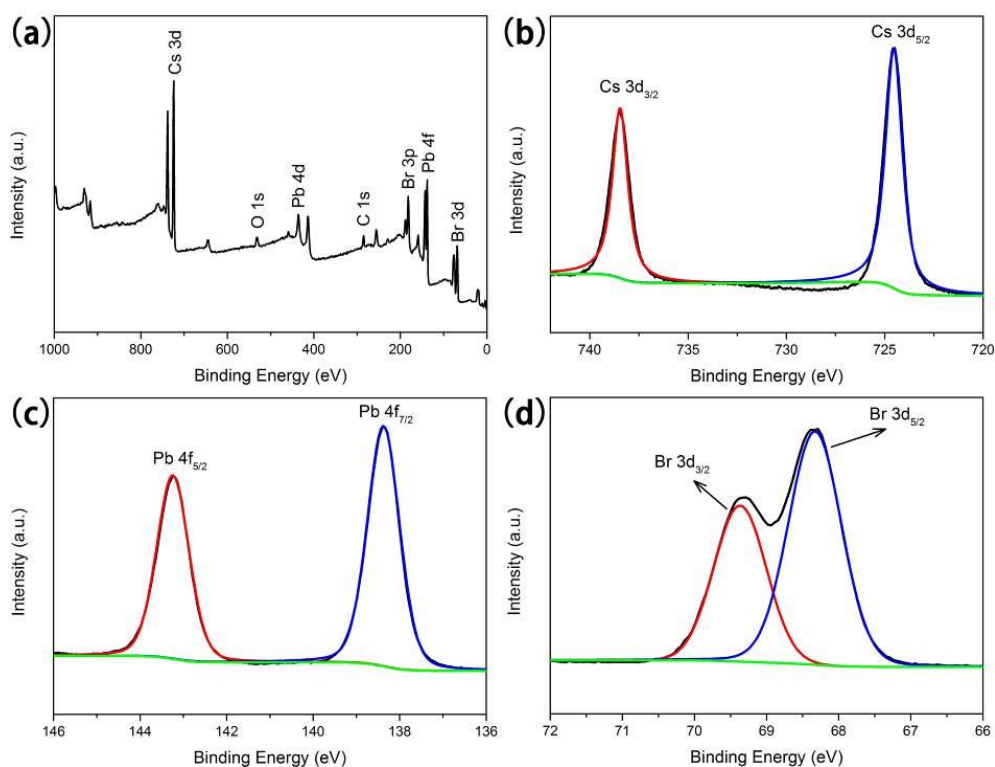
**Fig. S3** Distribution of components in the carbon based CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> PSC obtained by the line-scan analysis of EDX map



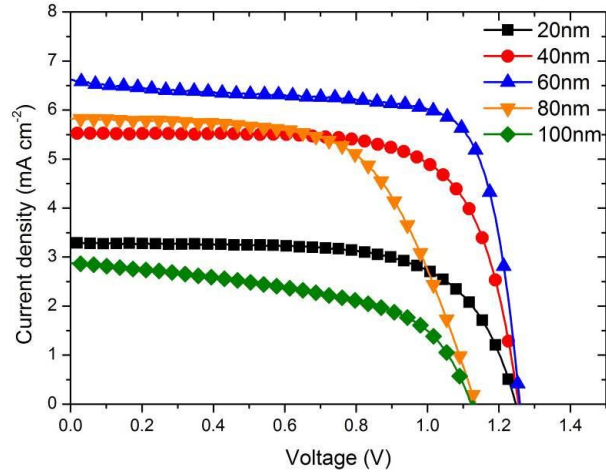
**Fig. S4** Raman spectra of the CuPc film deposited on glass substrate



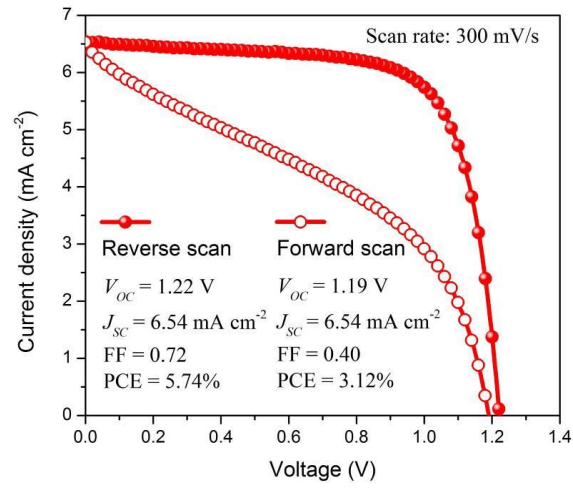
**Fig. S5**  $(Ah\nu)^2$  vs. energy ( $h\nu$ ) curve of CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> film calculated from the absorbance spectrum. The optical band gap of CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> is measured to be ~2.3 eV



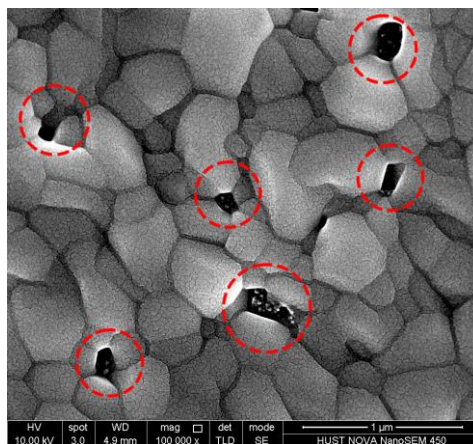
**Fig. S6** XPS characterizations of CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> film. **a** Survey XPS spectrum of CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> film. Corresponding high-resolution XPS spectra of the **b** Cs 3d, **c** Pb 4f and **d** Br 3d regions



**Fig. S7**  $J$ - $V$  curves for the PSCs with different CuPc thickness



**Fig. S8**  $J$ - $V$  curves of the carbon based CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> PSC under both forward and reverse scans. The scan rate is 300 mV s<sup>-1</sup>



**Fig. S9** Pin-holes on the CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> perovskite surface

**Table S1** XPS binding energies and atomic ratios of Cs, Pb, and Br elements measured from the inorganic perovskite CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> layer

	<b>Cs 3d5/2</b>	<b>Cs 3d3/2</b>	<b>Pb 4f7/2</b>	<b>Pb 4f5/2</b>	<b>Br 3d5/2</b>	<b>Br 3d3/2</b>
<b>Binding energy (eV)</b>	724.5	738.4	138.4	143.2	68.3	69.3
<b>Atomic ratio (%)</b>	21.4		21.4		57.2	

**Table S2** Parameters of the PSCs with different CuPc thickness

<b>CuPc thickness (nm)</b>	<b><math>V_{oc}</math> (V)</b>	<b><math>J_{sc}</math> (mA cm<sup>-2</sup>)</b>	<b>FF</b>	<b>PCE (%)</b>
20	1.25	3.27	0.67	2.74
40	1.25	5.53	0.71	4.93
60	1.26	6.62	0.74	6.21
80	1.13	5.83	0.62	4.07
100	1.12	2.88	0.53	1.72